UMass Extension Pollinator Survey Summary

December 2021-January 2022

Summary

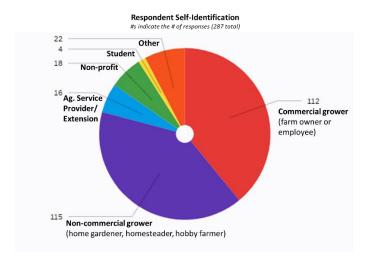
The survey was distributed December 2021-January 2022. It was sent out through veg notes, as well as the other extension teams, MDAR, CISA and SEMAP. The survey is available for viewing here.

Overall, growers are most interested in learning how to establish pollinator habitat and assess bee abundance/diversity on farm. They are also interested in understanding the general status of bees.

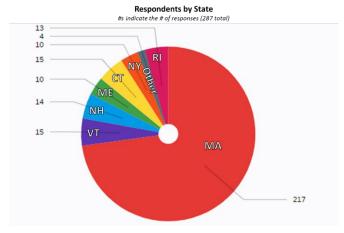
Their preferred extension activities are research, fact sheets/articles, and videos.

About growers

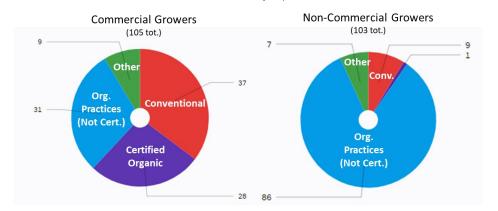
- 314 total responses
- 112 respondents were commercial growers (39%)



• 73% of respondents were from MA (76% of commercial growers), with an even distribution among counties



- Among commercial respondents, 35.24% were conventional, 26.2% were certified organic, 29.5% were organic but not certified, and 8.5% indicated "other" (incl. IPM, no-till, etc.)
 - **Growing Practices** #s indicate the # of responses



- 4,305 acres managed by commercial respondents (on average, 42 acres per respondent)
 - 2,150 of those acres are pollinator-dependent, averaging 21 acres per respondent
- >90% of commercial respondents grow solanaceous crops or cucurbits. About half grow small fruit or tree fruit, and very few grow cranberries or grapes.

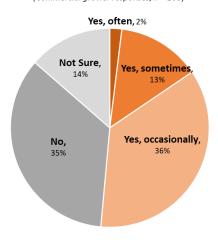
grown by Commercial Respondents 100% 90% 80% % of Commercial Respondents 70% (A) 60% 50% 94% 93% 40% 30% 58% 20% 10% 10% 0% Cucurbit crops Solanaceous crops Small Fruit Tree Fruit Grapes Cranberries

Pollinator-Dependent Crops

- 35% of commercial respondents keep honey bees (average 11 colonies, range 1-45). Only 14% rent honey bees, and 3% rent bumble bees.
- 51% of commercial respondents occasionally-sometimes have issues with fruit or seed set
 - 2% often, 13.6% sometimes, 36% occasionally, and 35% no. 14% weren't sure.
 - Most common issues are with cucurbits

In the past few years, have you had any issues with **fruit or seed set**, such as stunted or misshapen fruit?

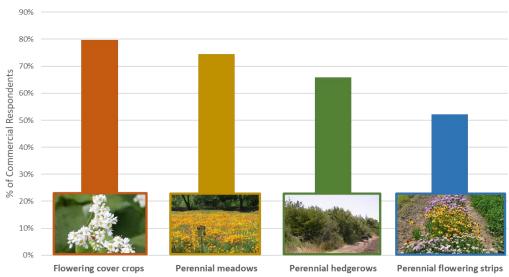
(Commercial grower responses, n = 103)



- Most commercial respondents already maintain some pollinator habitat:
 - 80% have flowering cover crops, 75% have perennial meadows, 66% have hedgerows,
 52% have flowering strips

Does your farm contain any of the following types of **pollinator habitat**?

(Commercial growers, n = 94)



Interest in pollinator-related topics

- Commercial respondents are more motivated by environmental/ethical concerns and pollination services than publicity or public perception
- 86.75% of commercial growers are interested in learning how to establish pollinator habitat
- 95.18% of commercial growers are interested in learning how to assess native bee abundance/diversity
- Interest in general pollinator topics (% = very interested)
 - Growers are most interested in:
 - *Enhancing wild bees through habitat and farm practices (72%)
 - *Assessing on-farm wild bee diversity and abundance (67%)
 - Middle interest:
 - Pollinator-friendly pesticide use (54%)
 - Diagnosing pollination problems (47%)
 - Least interest:
 - Cost sharing for pollinator habitat projects (34%)
 - Bee-friendly certifications (28%)
 - Very little interest:
 - Determining when to rent pollinators (7%)
- Interest in habitat enhancement strategies
 - Flowering cover crops (61%)
 - Perennial hedgerows or flowering strips on margins (52%)
 - Intercropping (49%)
 - Meadows (40%)
- Interest in pollinator biology topics
 - Status of bee health (57%)
 - Bee biodiversity and ecology (54%)
 - Impacts of climate change on bees (48%)
 - Pollination services of wild and managed bees (40%)
- What type of extension work do they want to see?
 - o Growers are most interested in:
 - Research (43% very interested)
 - Fact sheets/articles (43%)
 - Middle Interest
 - Videos (34%)
 - Virtual Workshops/talks (34%)
 - Least Interest
 - In person workshops/talks (22%)
 - On-farm twilight presentations (20%)
 - Podcasts (19%)

